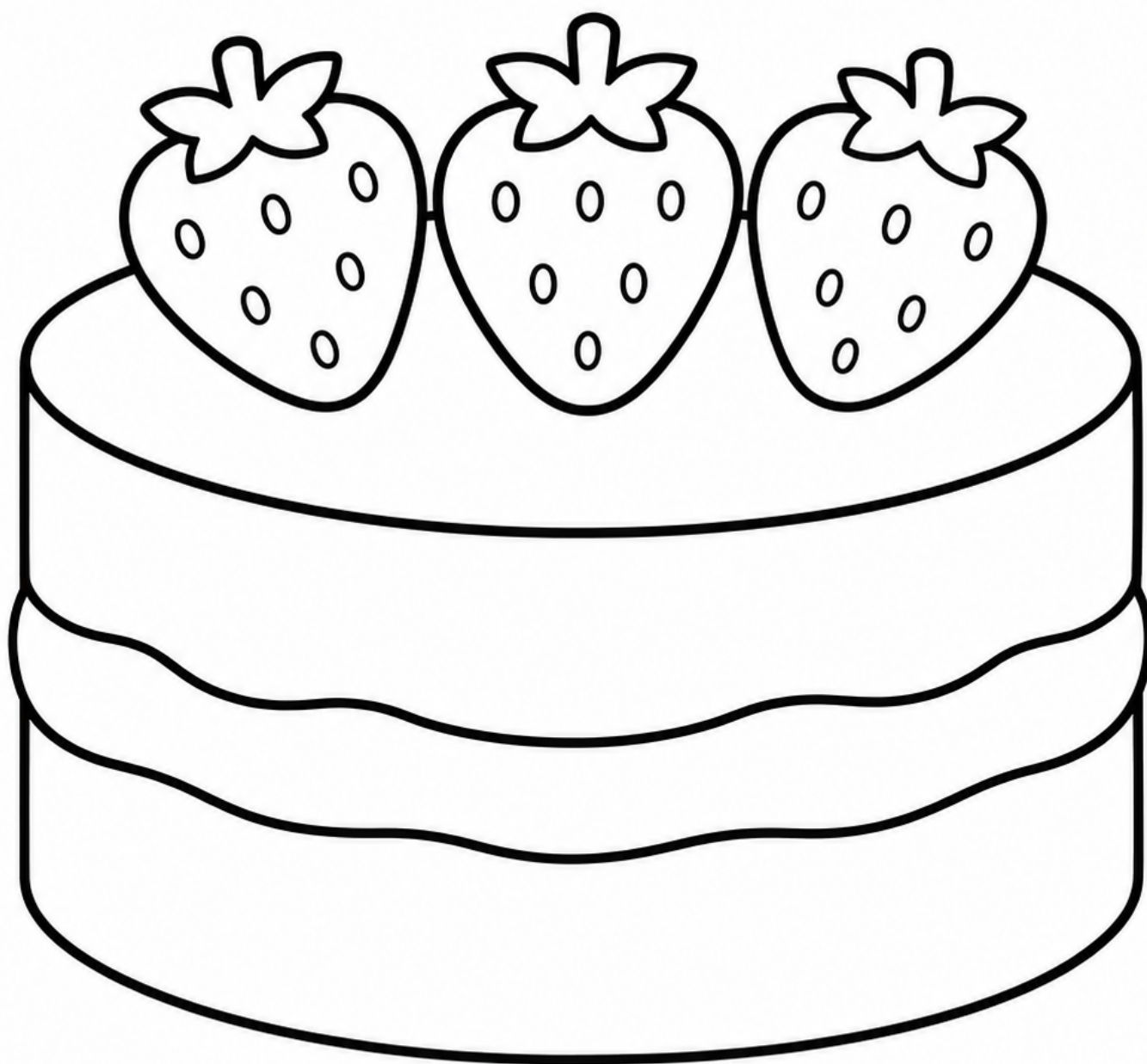




STRAWBERRY CAKE